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# From CIVITAS ELIPTIC to EFFICIENCE: the Electrifying Results of Gdynia Trolleybus Network

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# GDYNIA PUBLIC TRANSPORT FACTS OVERVIEW



- One of the three cities (together with **Gdansk** and **Sopot**) forming 1 million inhabitants **Tricity agglomeration** on the Baltic Sea coast in the north of Poland
- **250.000** inhabitants
- Length of public roads: ca. **400 km**
- Length of public transport routes: ca. **250 km**
- Motorization rate: **500 cars/ 1000 inhabitants**
- Transport modes market share: **56%/43%** individual transport and public transport; ca. **1%** covered by cycling

## TROLLEYBUS TRANSPORT:

- **13** day trolleybus lines, **1** night line
- **103** trolleybuses (**85** trolleys in daily operation)
- **90 km** of trolleybus traction mileage of **over 5 milion** vehicle km a year
- **411** employees, incl. **260** drivers only **3** trolleybus cities in Poland (Gdynia, Lublin, Tychy) – 15 in the past



## ELECTRIC vs DIESEL PT MARKET SHARE

Trolleybus transport covers ca. **30%** of the whole public transport in Gdynia and neighbouring Sopot.



## OUTPUTS OF CIVITAS DYN@MO & ELIPTIC – TASK 1:

**Regular off traction courses by trolley battery hybrids – an innovative measure introduced by first CIVITAS DYN@MO and then ELIPTIC project**



**Line 21** – a line extended by **2 km** to a Gdynia landmark street Skwer Kościuszki  
- runs from May 2015 - DYN@MO



**Line 29** – a line extended by **4 km** odcinek to Fikakowo densely populated housing estate  
- runs from December 2016 - ELIPTIC



Automatic lowering and raising of current collectors due to special devices – docking stations placed on the overhead grid



# Origins of trolley battery hybrids in Gdynia



- In 2008 - PKT's preparation to the fleet modernization co-financed by EU funds  
Basic requirement – auxiliary drive allowing for autonomous operation in trolleybuses



## Diesel drive

- long distance
- flexibility
- popular solution



## Battery

- promising technology
- zero emission
- easy maintenance („all electric“)

Decision makers



## OUTPUTS OF CIVITAS DYN@MO & ELIPTIC – TASK 2:

Energy efficiency strategy and solutions introduced within CIVITAS DYN@MO & ELIPTIC PROJECTS, which opened perspectives to new projects including EFFICIENCE (INTERREG CE)



Optimised braking energy recovery in the trolleybus network due to:

- installation of an energy storage device - a **supercapacitor** on the substation (DYN@MO)
- implementation of a **dual power supply system** (i.e. bidirectional power supply) in two spots of Gdynia trolleybus network (ELIPTIC). Dual power supply software links 2 pairs of substations and optimizes the energy flow between them. Due to balancing voltage drops it increases energy recuperation.



## Wielkopolska Substation - location of a supercapacitor energy bank introduced within CIVITAS DYN@MO project



One of the trolleybus network substations (Wielkopolska) is equipped with braking energy supercapacitor – a storage device which saves ca. **12%** of energy on this network section.

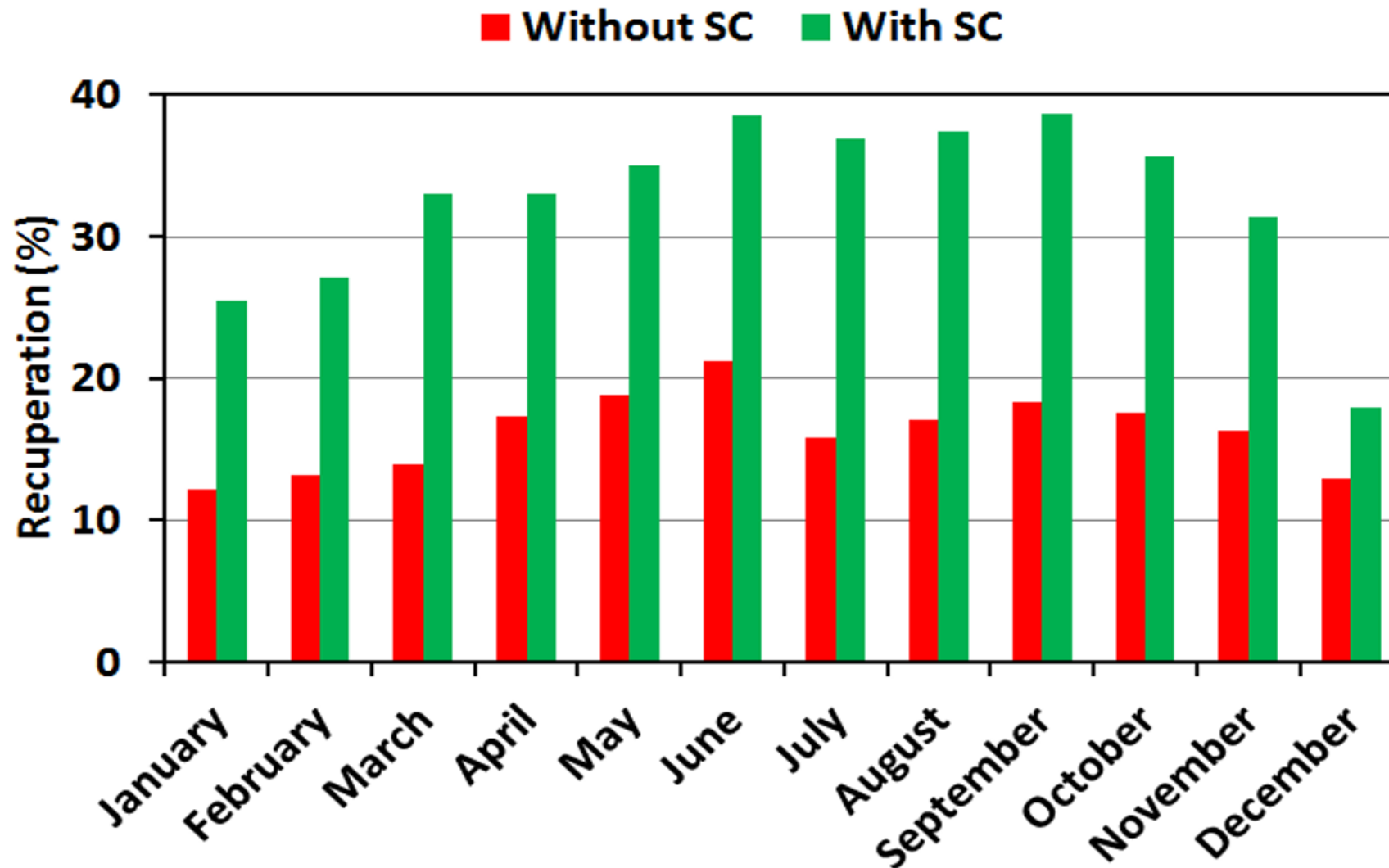


This substation was predisposed for supercapacitor installation due to the hilly terrain of the power supply area – there are more occurrences of trolleybuses braking and giving recuperative energy back to the traction network.

### HOW SUPERCAP OPERATES?

Supercapacitor ‘catches’ this energy and stores it for later use by other trolleybuses.

# Results – recuperation of energy in 2015 in vehicles before and after SC installation



## Lessons learned and main barriers:



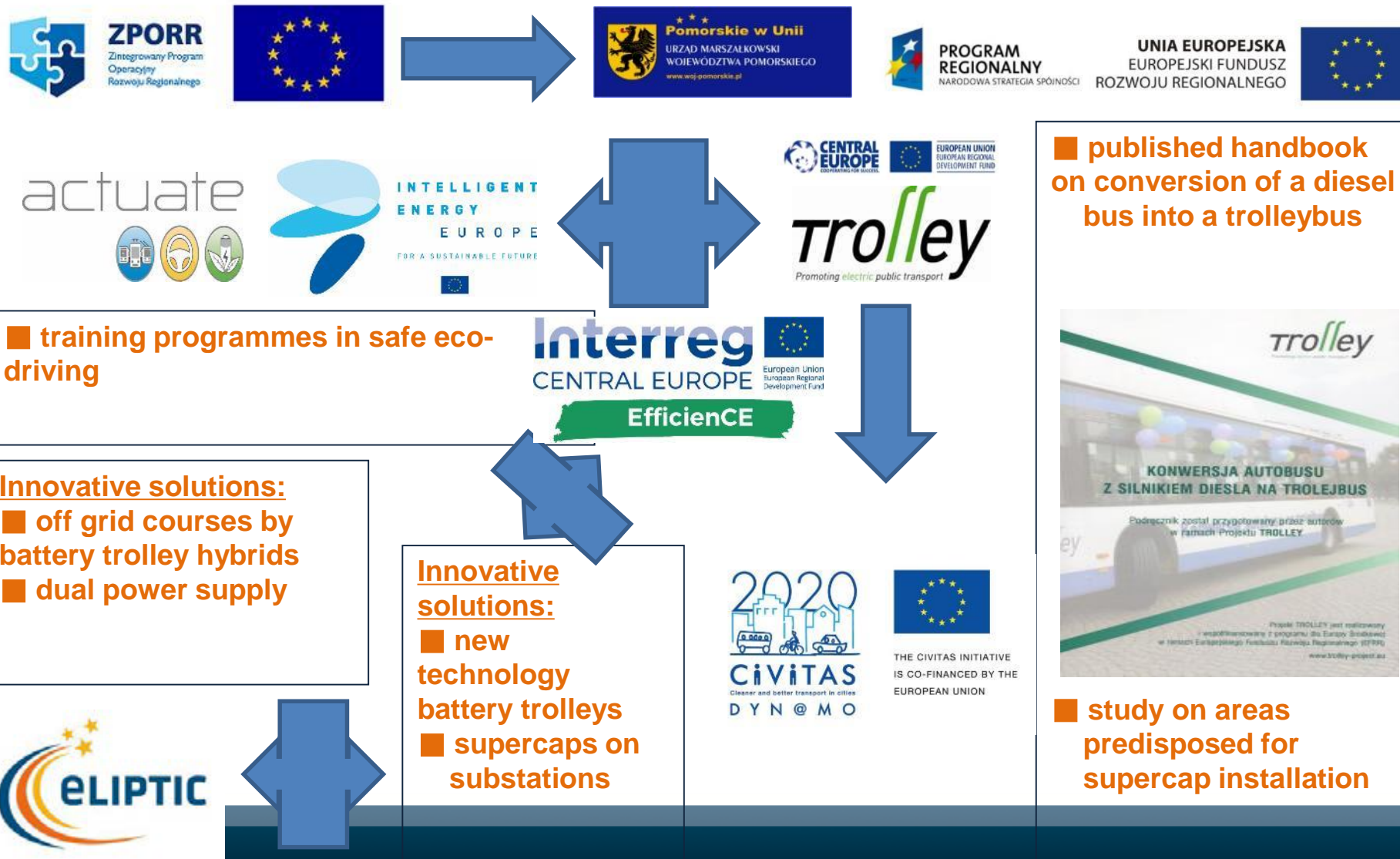
- Extensions of trolleybus lines as well as replacement of diesel buses by trolley battery hybrids have proved successful and thanks to CIVITAS projects will be continued
- A ready-to-use solution to be replicated by other cities
- Bilateral supply system and supercaps on substations bring positive energy management and savings results
  - reduction of electric energy consumption by the trolley grid

### Main barriers:

- Convincing decision makers and main stakeholders to the implementation of innovative measures
- Competition from diesel bus companies (there are several PT operators in Gdynia which compete with each other for vehicle km)



# From CIVITAS DYN@MO to EFFICIENCE



# PLANS FOR THE NEAR FUTURE AS A CONTINUATION OF CIVITAS PROJECTS:

- ▶ implementation of **EFFICIENCE** project (funded from INTERREG CENTRAL EUROPE Programme) - installation of energy converter which will feed unused braking energy back to the depot; project start April 19)
- ▶ **photovoltaic power plant** on the roof of the depot (**5000 m<sup>2</sup>, 500 kW, 5% of solar power in the traction network**)
- ▶ **further line extensions** (thanks to successful CIVITAS projects deployment there are already **4 extended trolleybus lines** and **2 lines** on which trolley hybrids have replaced diesel buses)
- ▶ 6 in-motion charged e-buses with LTO batteries to arrive in Gdynia in 2020; they will replace diesel buses and run 50% offgrid





*Thank you for your attention*

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